

## should/ shouldn't + bare infinitive

advice= moral obligation

ought+ to + verb

**Task1:** Rewrite the correct option (3marks)

<p>Nowadays, people are more and more concerned about the environment. We have been destroying our planet for ages. Now, we (1) <b>ought</b>.....to do something before it's too late. We have destroyed the habitat of many animals (2) <b>which</b>.....are now in danger of extinction. We have cut down the forests and this (3) <b>increased</b>. carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. We have polluted the air by factories and cars. We have not been (4) <b>careful</b>.....with the oceans: there have been a lot of accidents with oil tankers. What is happening to our planet? Green movements are trying to stop the (5) <b>destruction</b>..... of Mother Earth. (6) <b>Why don't</b>.....you do something, too?</p>	<p>1/ought/ should/ may 2/ who/ which/ where 3/increases / increased/ has increased 4/ careless/ careful/ care 5/ <sup>v</sup>destroy/ <sup>n</sup>destruction/ destructive <b>adj</b> 6/ Let's/ Why don't/ How about</p>
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making suggestion

Let's do something

Why don't you do

How about doing something

**Task2:** Put the words in brackets in the right tense or form (3marks)

I had my first opportunity to fly last month because I (must) **had to**..... attend my cousin's marriage in Nagpur. I was (worry) **worried**.....since I have never flown before. My heart was full with pleasure of a new experience. When I reached the airport I reported myself to the check-in counter and showed my ticket. Then, I headed to the security check counter where my body and hand luggage were searched to ensure I (not/ carry) **wasn't carrying** any weapons or (prohibit) **prohibited**.....items. At 8:45 a.m, there was an announcement that passengers to Nagpur should board the plane. I boarded it, found my seat and made (I) **myself**.....comfortable. At nine sharp, a flight attendant welcomed the passengers and requested them (fasten) **to fasten**.....their seat belts as the plane was about to take off.

fasten// unfasten



**Task3:** Fill in the blanks with 6 words from the box (3 marks)

in	available	to	protect	if	ruin	temperature	may
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**Climate change threatens fish populations**

A new report from World Wild Life Fund (WWF) shows how fish populations are in serious danger from global warming. The report describes how climate change is increasing the water 1/...**temperature**.....in rivers, lakes, and seas. This means there is less food and oxygen 2/.....**available**..... for fish. It also means the fish 3/...**may**.....not grow fully which results 4/...**in**.....having few off springs. Some species will become extinct 5/.....**if**.....temperature rises even by one or two degrees.

02

WWF director Andrew Lee said: "we must act urgently to reduce both carbon dioxide emissions and fishing to 6/.....**protect**.....fish population."

CO2

**Task4:** Re-insert the parts on the right to get a coherent paragraph (3marks)



Smoking is one of the worst things children or adults can do to their bodies. Yet every single day 1/... <b>C</b> ..... Smoke from cigarettes harms everyone's health. The best thing is not to start smoking because 2/..... <b>F</b> ..... Anyone who starts smoking 3/..... <b>A</b> ..... and it's very hard to stop doing it, even if you want to. Nicotine itself is a poison. 4/..... <b>It causes cancer and loads</b> ..... of other diseases 5/ ..... <b>D</b> ..... The nicotine and other poisonous chemicals in tobacco can cause heart problems and some kinds of cancer. If you smoke, 6/ ..... <b>E</b> .....	<p><b>A/</b> could become addicted to it</p> <p><b>B/</b> It causes cancer and loads</p> <p><b>C/</b> about 3,900 children between the ages 12 and 17 start smoking</p> <p><b>D/</b> which kill millions of people every year,</p> <p><b>E/</b> you hurt your lungs and heart each time you light up.</p> <p><b>F/</b> smokers find it very hard to give up.</p>
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## Our environment

1 Fill in the blanks with the right words from the list (there are 2 extra words)

Up- you- impact- destroy- can-cancer-release-safe

Among all bad habits, smoking is really the nastiest; not only does it make your breath smell bad but it also has a dangerous ..... on your body. Indeed, smoking..... cause serious diseases ,the most dangerous of which are lung ..... and heart problems. So if ..... care for your health and want to keep your body sound and..... , it's better for you to give ..... smoking right now .

1- Put the bracketed verbs in the right tense or form

I'm your mother earth and I would like to say a word to you, humans. First, I want to thank you for (to try) ..... to take care of my health .But I must (to say)..... that I'm still very angry because too many of you don't respect me enough and are (to pollute) ..... my land, air and seas in different ways; fumes, chemical wastes and rubbish are everywhere. During the previous years, they (to kill)..... so many animals and cut down so many trees that wild life is now in danger. In the next years if you don't stop all this, life itself (to be)..... at stake. So please don't (to forget)..... that I am your only home and protect me!

3-Circle the correct alternative

Can you believe that even fruit and vegetables can be harmful? Many farmers use chemical pesticides on their lands and so all the food (which- who- him) they grow is not really good because it can be ( crunchy- contaminated- inhaled). If farmers want to have good products, they (did- were- should) use organic substances which are environment friendly; this will help people, the animals and the plant (itself- myself- herself). The environment will not (being- be- been) polluted and all living (creatures- spills- wastes) will be happy.

4-Match each utterance under A with the right response under B, to get a coherent dialogue.  
There is an extra one under B.

A		B	
1-Well doctor can you tell me Why I always feel tired?	---	a- You should also try to stop eating sugary and fatty food.	
2-But I am not sick.	---	b- That's a good choice. You should also practice some sport.	
3- Ok. I will try to eat less.	---	c- Don't dump litter in the street.	
4- But I love sweets and ice-cream!	---	d- I know they are delicious but they can damage your health.	
5- Then I will do it. I want to stay in good health.	---	e- No You are not sick, but you should change your diet.	
6- That would be easy I like sport.	---	f- I think you are too fat; that's the problem.	
	---	g- That's all then, see you in a month.	



## 1/LANGUAGE: (12marks)

### Task1: Rewrite the correct option (3.5marks)

Zoos are very interesting, but I'm not sure if I agree with them. I like looking at the animals, but I always feel sorry for 1/..... They usually look sad. They must miss the wilderness. I think animals need freedom 2/.....we do. Zoo bosses 3/..... zoos are an important way of educating children. Of course, that's true 4/....., with the internet and television documentaries, there are many other ways children can learn 5/..... animals. Zoos also argue they are necessary to save 6/..... species. That may be true, but most of the animals in the zoos are not in danger of 7/.....

- 1/they/ themselves/ them
- 2/as much as/the most/ much
- 3/disapprove/ argue/ agree
- 4/ As a result/ However/So
- 5/ about/ with/ of
- 6/ danger/ endangered/ dangerous
- 7/ global warming/ climate change/ extinction

### Task2: Fill in the blanks with 6 words from the box(3 marks)

worried	somewhere	flats	Logging
best	dumping	polluted	campaigns

Dear sir/Madam,

I am writing about your article Local Park will close. In my opinion, the government should find a different place to build the 1/..... . I live near Green Park and go running there every day. It's the 2/..... park in the city. People of all ages use it and it is especially important for the children to have 3/.....to play. 4/..... the trees will also be harmful for the environment. I feel strongly 5/.....about this subject. I hope your newspaper will help organize 6/.....against losing the park.



**Task3:** Put the words in brackets in the right tense or form :( 3marks)

My hero is Helen Thayer. She was the first woman who walked to the North Pole alone. She was born in New Zealand and she 1(**to live**).....there when she was a girl. When she was fifty, she had a dream. She wanted to walk to the North Pole alone, and she decided to do it. On her journey, she 2/ (**not/have**).....any help. She was completely alone except for 3/ (**she**).....dog Charlie. The journey was 4/ (**exhaust**)..... She walked 345 miles in temperatures of -50°! Once, seven Polar bears attacked Helen and Charlie. Charlie saved 5/ (**Helen/life**).....

Helen is my hero because she was determined to make her dream come true. She was always positive even in very 6/ (**danger**)..... and difficult situations.

**Task4:** Reorder the underlined words to reconstruct the paragraph correctly: (3marks)

<p>Different kind of animals have appeared and disappeared throughout the Earth's history. So, animals go extinct because the climate 1(<b>live/ changes/ they/ where</b>). If the animal cannot change or adapt to 2(<b>new/ climate/ the/ die/they</b>). Other animal go extinct because they cannot compete with 3(<b>other/ food/ for/ animals</b>). Other animals go extinct because 4(<b>killed/ enemies/ are / they/by</b>). Other animals go extinct because mankind 5(<b>natural/ destroyed/ their/habitats</b>). Sometime, many animals on Earth 6(<b>extinct/ at/ go/ same/ the/time</b>). Scientists call this mass extinction.</p>	<p>1/ ..... .....</p> <p>2..... .....</p> <p>3/ ..... .....</p> <p>4/ ..... .....</p> <p>5/ ..... .....</p> <p>6/ .....</p>
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## II/ Language: (12 marks)

1/ Fill in the blanks with 6 words from the box: (3 marks)

ought / breathe / less / on / off / Don't / plastic / should

It's up to all of us to look after our planet Earth and have a safe environment for us and for the future generations. So, what can you do?

- Use (1) -- **less** ----- paper. Paper comes from trees and we need to protect forests where trees grow.
- Reuse things like glass and (2) -- **plastic** ----- . When we use things more than once, we help to protect our environment.
- Turn (3) -- **off** ----- the taps when you aren't using the water. Water is very precious and we (4) -- **ought** ----- to preserve it.
- Try to travel less by car or plane because they produce carbon dioxide which pollutes the air we (5) -- **breathe** ----- .
- (6) -- **Don't** ----- throw litter away on the streets. Always put your litter in a bin.

2/ Circle the right option : (3 marks)

### Is our planet a safe place for animals?

Unfortunately it doesn't seem like it. Thousands of species have become ( die/ **extinct** / disappeared ) and many more are now ( dangerous / danger / **endangered** ). We need to do something fast before it's too late for them.

First, urgent measures should be taken immediately to protect our wildlife. We must forbid the ( destroyed/ destructive/ **destruction** ) of the threatened animal habitats and punish offenders ( where/ which / **who** ) break the laws. Another solution is to organise ( **campaigns** / landfills / oil spills ) to make people aware of the problem and buy fewer products made of materials such as ivory or fur.

Finally, we should create more national parks and conservation areas. This would allow animals to live safely in their natural habitats . ( But / Besides / **Therefore** ) , their numbers would increase and species would not die out.

So



3/ Match a sentence part in (A) with another one in (B) to get a coherent paragraph: (3 marks)

(Be careful !There is an extra part in B)

allow someone to do

A	B
Vaping has become much more popular among teenagers in the past few years	A/ has many medical risks.
1) Now, many more teenagers use e-cigarettes	B/ fruity flavours and trendy names of the vapes.
2) Vapes or e-cigarettes are devices that allow you	C/ than traditional cigarettes.
3) Research shows that vaping	D/ in cancer, lung inflammation, chronic coughs and lung diseases.
4) E-cigarettes contain chemicals that could result <b>lead</b>	E/ prohibit selling e-cigarettes to children under 18 in the UK.
5) Leading experts in the UK think that teenagers are victims to the colourful packaging,	F/ to inhale steam that comes from hot nicotine liquid.
6) That's why they urge the governments to pass a law to	G/ to asthma.
	H/ to cancer

1+ C  
2+ F  
3+ A  
4+ D  
5+ B  
6+ E



4/ Put the bracketed words in the right form or tense: (3 marks)

Dear Diary,  
I'm really upset. I had a big (argue)-**argument**-----with my parents tonight. I told them I want to go on a march next weekend to support environment protection. Mum said: "a march! But marches are really dangerous." And dad said : "You are a bit young." I told him: "I'm 15. I'm not a child. I can look after ( I )- **myself**----- . Dad said: "I know you are 15. That makes you a teenager not an adult!" And he and mum started (laugh)-**laughing**----- . I stood up and said: "Look. You've heard about global warming, haven't you? Well, responsible adults are organizing ( environment)- **environmental**----- campaigns to raise people's awareness of how global warming ( effect)- **affects**-----our planet Earth. We are going to urge others to do their (good)- **best**-----to preserve our planet by keeping our environment clean. I'm a young adult and I'm trying to do something. OK? So, I'll be on the march on Saturday." Then, I stood up and walked out of the room. Yay! "

an effect (n)  
to affect (v)

urge= encourage



## II/ Language: (12 marks)

1/ Fill in the blanks with 6 words from the box: (3 marks)

contaminated / greyer / where / for/ awareness / us / plant/ after

### Take action

The world's rainforests are the lungs of our planet Earth. However, they are in danger and we must look (1)-----them. When we destroy forests, we wipe out ( 2)-----and animal species.

If we carry on the destruction we will end up in a sadder and (3) --- world. Our children and grandchildren will blame (4)----- for doing nothing.

I'm going to visit the Amazon rainforest next July, (5) -----  
I'm going to swim a hundred kilometers in the River Amazon in ten days. I think our duty is to raise people's (6)-----of the importance of the rainforests. You can sign up for my newsletter and join in the activities on my website or watch the documentary on TV.

Molly Osborne

2/ Circle the right option : (3 marks)



### save the tiger!

Several animal species are about to disappear from the surface of the Earth. There are many reasons for this but the most important one is man. People don't only ( **pollute/ hunt/ affect**) and kill animals, they also destroy their habitats in ( **order/ because / reason** ) to build bigger cities and factories or to use the land for farming. Some animals have already disappeared and are called " extinct species". Other animals are called "( **dangerous / risky / endangered**) " because they are in danger of disappearing. One of these species is the Asian tiger. Nowadays, there are only 7,000 tigers left, and most of ( **their / theirs/ them**) live in wildlife parks in India. Tigers are hunted for their beautiful skin and for the parts of their bodies ( **which/ who/ when**) are used in traditional medicines. Many ( **environmentalists / environmental / environment**) organisations such as WWF are trying to protect tigers from disappearing by setting up special tiger ( **reservers/ resources/ landfills**) in India. ( **However / Therefore/ Besides**), the tiger is not safe yet and we must all do our best to protect it.



3/ Match a sentence part in (A) with another one in (B) to get a coherent paragraph: (3 marks)

(Be careful !There is an extra part in B)



A	B
Like most people, I know that recycling is good for the environment.	A/ and make them useful again.
1) When I throw plastic, paper, metal	B/ different colours and they look amazing.
2) These days, I'm interested	C/ of fantastic upcycled furniture.
3) That 's when you take things that people don't want	D/ or glass away, I always put it in the recycling box.
4) " The Green House" is a shop in my town that sells lots	E/ in upcycling, too.
5) The woman who owns the shop	F/ recycle plastic bottles.
6) She paints them in	G/ upcycles old chairs.
	1+... 2+... 3+... 4+... 5+... 6+...

4/ Put the bracketed words in the right form or tense: (3 marks)



In my opinion, the (good)-----thing we can do for our planet is to become vegetarian.

First of all, we ought (stop)-----producing meat and grow cereals for humans instead. In addition, you need a lot of land to keep large farm animals such as cows. Now, in South America, farmers

(destroy)-----tropical forests to create space for cows which ( become)-----hamburgers in other countries.

Finally, remember the animals (they)-----! Animals on large "factory farms" have a terrible life and a terrible (die)-----

You don't even have to stop eating meat completely. Just eat less. You'll help save the Earth and (food)-----everyone on it.

